
UNITED STATES
SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION
Washington, D.C. 20549

SCHEDULE 13D

Under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Keros Therapeutics, Inc.

(Name of Issuer)

COMMON STOCK

(Title of Class of Securities)

492327101

(CUSIP Number)

OrbiMed Advisors LLC

OrbiMed Capital GP VII LLC

OrbiMed Global Healthcare GP LLC

OrbiMed Capital LLC

**601 Lexington Avenue, 54th Floor
New York, NY 10022
Telephone: (212) 739-6400**

(Name, Address and Telephone Number of Person Authorized to
Receive Notices and Communications)

April 8, 2020

(Date of Event which Requires Filing of this Statement)

If the filing person has previously filed a statement on Schedule 13G to report the acquisition that is the subject of this Schedule 13D, and is filing this schedule because of §§240.13d-1(e), 240.13d-1(f) or 240.13d-1(g), check the following box.

Note: Schedules filed in paper format shall include a signed original and five copies of the schedule, including all exhibits. See §240.13d-7(b) for other parties to whom copies are to be sent.

* The remainder of this cover page shall be filled out for a Reporting Person's initial filing on this form with respect to the subject class of securities, and for any subsequent amendment containing information which would alter disclosures provided in a prior cover page.

The information required on the remainder of this cover page shall not be deemed to be "filed" for the purpose of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section of the Act but shall be subject to all other provisions of the Act (however, see the Notes).

CUSIP No. 492327101

1	Names of Reporting Persons. OrbiMed Advisors LLC	
2	Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions). (a) <input type="radio"/> (b) <input type="radio"/>	
3	SEC Use Only	
4	Source of Funds (See Instructions) AF	
5	Check if Disclosure of Legal Proceedings Is Required Pursuant to Items 2(d) or 2(e) <input type="radio"/>	
6	Citizenship or Place of Organization Delaware	
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	7	Sole Voting Power 0
	8	Shared Voting Power 1,268,734 (1)
	9	Sole Dispositive Power 0
	10	Shared Dispositive Power 1,268,734 (1)
11	Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 1,268,734 (1)	
12	Check if the Aggregate Amount in Row (11) Excludes Certain Shares (See Instructions) <input type="radio"/>	
13	Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (11) 6.3% (2)	
14	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) IA	

* This percentage is calculated based upon 20,089,391 shares of common stock outstanding of Keros Therapeutics, Inc. (the "Issuer"), as set forth in the Issuer's Rule 424(b)(4) Prospectus filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on April 8, 2020 and giving effect to the additional 900,000 shares of common stock issued and sold by the Issuer to the underwriters pursuant to the underwriters' option.

CUSIP No. 492327101

1	Names of Reporting Persons. OrbiMed Capital GP VII LLC	
2	Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions). (a) <input type="radio"/> (b) <input type="radio"/>	
3	SEC Use Only	
4	Source of Funds (See Instructions) AF	
5	Check if Disclosure of Legal Proceedings Is Required Pursuant to Items 2(d) or 2(e) <input type="radio"/>	
6	Citizenship or Place of Organization Delaware	
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	7	Sole Voting Power 0
	8	Shared Voting Power 1,119,812 (1)
	9	Sole Dispositive Power 0
	10	Shared Dispositive Power 1,119,812 (1)
11	Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 1,119,812 (1)	
12	Check if the Aggregate Amount in Row (11) Excludes Certain Shares (See Instructions) <input type="radio"/>	
13	Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (11) 5.6% (2)	
14	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) OO	

* This percentage is calculated based upon 20,089,391 shares of common stock outstanding of Keros Therapeutics, Inc. (the "Issuer"), as set forth in the Issuer's Rule 424(b)(4) Prospectus filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on April 8, 2020 and giving effect to the additional 900,000 shares of common stock issued and sold by the Issuer to the underwriters pursuant to the underwriters' option.

CUSIP No. 492327101

1	Names of Reporting Persons. OrbiMed Genesis GP LLC	
2	Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions). (a) <input type="radio"/> (b) <input type="radio"/>	
3	SEC Use Only	
4	Source of Funds (See Instructions) AF	
5	Check if Disclosure of Legal Proceedings Is Required Pursuant to Items 2(d) or 2(e) <input type="radio"/>	
6	Citizenship or Place of Organization Delaware	
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	7	Sole Voting Power
	8	Shared Voting Power 148,922 (1)
	9	Sole Dispositive Power
	10	Shared Dispositive Power 148,922 (1)
11	Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 148,922 (1)	
12	Check if the Aggregate Amount in Row (11) Excludes Certain Shares (See Instructions) <input type="radio"/>	
13	Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (11) 0.7% (2)	
14	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) OO	

* This percentage is calculated based upon 20,089,391 shares of common stock outstanding of Keros Therapeutics, Inc. (the "Issuer"), as set forth in the Issuer's Rule 424(b)(4) Prospectus filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on April 8, 2020 and giving effect to the additional 900,000 shares of common stock issued and sold by the Issuer to the underwriters pursuant to the underwriters' option.

CUSIP No. 492327101

1	Names of Reporting Persons. OrbiMed Capital LLC	
2	Check the Appropriate Box if a Member of a Group (See Instructions). (a) <input type="radio"/> (b) <input type="radio"/>	
3	SEC Use Only	
4	Source of Funds (See Instructions) AF	
5	Check if Disclosure of Legal Proceedings Is Required Pursuant to Items 2(d) or 2(e) <input type="radio"/>	
6	Citizenship or Place of Organization Cayman Islands	
NUMBER OF SHARES BENEFICIALLY OWNED BY EACH REPORTING PERSON WITH	7	Sole Voting Power 410,683 (1)
	8	Shared Voting Power 0
	9	Sole Dispositive Power 410,683 (1)
	10	Shared Dispositive Power 0
11	Aggregate Amount Beneficially Owned by Each Reporting Person 410,683 (1)	
12	Check if the Aggregate Amount in Row (11) Excludes Certain Shares (See Instructions) <input type="radio"/>	
13	Percent of Class Represented by Amount in Row (11) 2.0%*	
14	Type of Reporting Person (See Instructions) IA	

* This percentage is calculated based upon 20,089,391 shares of common stock outstanding of Keros Therapeutics, Inc. (the "Issuer"), as set forth in the Issuer's Rule 424(b)(4) Prospectus filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("SEC") on April 8, 2020 and giving effect to the additional 900,000 shares of common stock issued and sold by the Issuer to the underwriters pursuant to the underwriters' option.

Item 1. Security and Issuer

This Schedule 13D (the “Statement”) relates to the common stock, par value \$0.0001 per share (the “Shares”) of Keros Therapeutics, Inc., a corporation organized under the laws of Delaware (the “Issuer”), with its principal executive offices located at 99 Hayden Avenue, Suite 120, Building E, Lexington, Massachusetts 02421. The Shares are listed on the NASDAQ Global Select Market under the ticker symbol “KROS”. Information given in response to each item shall be deemed incorporated by reference in all other items, as applicable.

On March 31, 2020, the Issuer effected a reverse stock-split at a ratio of 1-for-2.1703 (the “Reverse Stock Split”). References in this Statement to numbers of Shares gives effect to the Reverse Stock Split.

On April 13, 2020, the Issuer completed its initial public offering pursuant to which the Issuer agreed to issue and sell to the participants 6,000,000 Shares (the “IPO”). The purchase price for each Share was \$16.00. As a result of the IPO, the Issuer’s total number of outstanding Shares increased to 20,089,391 after giving effect to the additional 900,000 shares of common stock issued and sold by the Issuer to the underwriters pursuant to the underwriters’ option.

Item 2. Identity and Background

(a) This Schedule 13D is being filed by OrbiMed Advisors LLC (“OrbiMed Advisors”), OrbiMed Capital GP VII LLC (“OrbiMed GP”), OrbiMed Genesis GP LLC (“OrbiMed Genesis”) and OrbiMed Capital LLC (“OrbiMed Capital”) (collectively, the “Reporting Persons”).

(b) — (c), (f) OrbiMed Advisors, a limited liability company organized under the laws of Delaware and a registered investment adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended, is the managing member or general partner of certain entities as more particularly described in Item 6 below. OrbiMed Advisors has its principal offices at 601 Lexington Avenue, 54th Floor, New York, New York 10022.

OrbiMed GP, a limited liability company organized under the laws of Delaware, is the general partner of a limited partnership as more particularly described in Item 6 below. OrbiMed GP has its principal offices at 601 Lexington Avenue, 54th Floor, New York, New York 10022.

OrbiMed Genesis, a limited liability company organized under the laws of Delaware, is the general partner of a limited partnership as more particularly described in Item 6 below. OrbiMed Genesis has its principal offices at 601 Lexington Avenue, 54th Floor, New York, New York 10022.

OrbiMed Capital, a limited liability company organized under the laws of Delaware and a registered investment adviser under the Investment Advisers Act of 1940, as amended, is the investment adviser of certain entities as more particularly described in Item 6 below. OrbiMed Capital has its principal offices at 601 Lexington Avenue, 54th Floor, New York, New York 10022.

The directors and executive officers of OrbiMed Advisors, OrbiMed Capital, OrbiMed GP and OrbiMed Genesis are set forth on Schedules I, II, III and IV, respectively, attached hereto. Schedules I, II, III and IV set forth the following information with respect to each such person:

- (i) name;
 - (ii) business address;
 - (iii) present principal occupation of employment and the name, principal business and address of any corporation or other organization in which such employment is conducted; and
 - (iv) citizenship.
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(d) — (e) During the last five years, neither the Reporting Persons nor any Person named in Schedules I through IV has been (i) convicted in a criminal proceeding (excluding traffic violations or similar misdemeanors) or (ii) a party to a civil proceeding of a judicial or administrative body of competent jurisdiction and as a result of such proceeding was or is subject to a judgment, decree or final order enjoining future violations of, or prohibiting or mandating activities subject to, federal or state securities laws or finding any violation with respect to such laws.

Item 3. Source and Amount of Funds or Other Consideration

In March 2020, OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed GP, pursuant to their authority under the limited partnership agreement of OrbiMed Private Investments VII, L.P. (“OPI VII”), as more particularly referred to in Item 6 below, caused OPI VII to purchase 744,612 shares of the Issuer’s Series C Preferred Stock. In connection with the IPO, shares of Series C Preferred Stock were subsequently converted (on the closing of the IPO) into Shares on a 1-for-1 basis.

In March 2020, OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed Genesis, pursuant to their authority under the limited partnership agreement of OrbiMed Genesis Master Fund, L.P., as more particularly referred to in Item 6 below, caused OrbiMed Genesis Master Fund, L.P. (“Genesis Master Fund”) to purchase 148,922 shares of the Issuer’s Series C Preferred Stock. In connection with the IPO, shares of Series C Preferred Stock were subsequently converted (on the closing of the IPO) into Shares on a 1-for-1 basis.

In March 2020, OrbiMed Capital, as the investment advisor to The Biotech Growth Trust PLC (“BIOG”), as more particularly referred to in Item 6 below, caused BIOG to purchase 223,383 shares of the Issuer’s Series C Preferred Stock. In connection with the IPO, shares of Series C Preferred Stock were subsequently converted (on the closing of the IPO) into Shares on a 1-for-1 basis.

On and prior to the close of April 8, 2020 OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed GP, pursuant to their authority under the limited partnership agreement of OPI VII, as more particularly referred to in Item 6 below, caused OPI VII to purchase 375,200 Shares in the IPO.

On and prior to the close of April 8, 2020, OrbiMed Capital, as the investment advisor to BIOG, as more particularly referred to in Item 6 below, caused BIOG to purchase 187,300 Shares in the IPO.

The source of funds for such purchases was the working capital of OPI VII, Genesis Master Fund and BIOG.

As a result of the transactions described in this Item 3, OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed GP may collectively be deemed to be the beneficial owners of approximately 5.6% of the outstanding Shares, OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed Genesis may collectively be deemed to be the beneficial owners of approximately 0.7% of the outstanding Shares and OrbiMed Capital may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of 2.0% of the outstanding Shares. OrbiMed GP, as the general partner of OPI VII, may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of approximately 5.6% of the outstanding Shares. OrbiMed Advisors, as the managing member of OrbiMed GP and OrbiMed Genesis, may be deemed to be the beneficial owner of approximately 6.3% of the outstanding Shares. None of the Reporting Persons have acquired or disposed of any additional Shares since April 13, 2020.

Item 4. Purpose of Transaction

This statement relates to the acquisition of Shares by the Reporting Persons. The Shares acquired by the Reporting Persons were acquired for the purpose of making an investment in the Issuer and not with the intention of acquiring control of the Issuer’s business on behalf of the Reporting Persons’ respective advisory clients.

The Reporting Persons from time to time intend to review their investment in the Issuer on the basis of various factors, including the Issuer’s business, financial condition, results of operations and prospects, general economic and industry conditions, the securities markets in general and those for the Issuer’s Shares in particular, as well as other developments and other investment opportunities. Based upon such review, the Reporting Persons will take such actions in the future as the Reporting Persons may deem appropriate in light of the circumstances existing from time to time. If the Reporting Persons believe that further investment in the Issuer is attractive, whether because of the market price of Shares or otherwise, they may acquire Shares or other securities of the Issuer either in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions. Similarly, depending on market and other factors, the Reporting Persons may determine to dispose of some or all of the Shares currently owned by the Reporting Persons or otherwise acquired by the Reporting Persons either in the open market or in privately negotiated transactions.

Except as set forth in this Schedule 13D, the Reporting Persons have not formulated any plans or proposals which relate to or would result in: (a) the acquisition by any person of additional securities of the Issuer or the disposition of securities of the Issuer, (b) an extraordinary corporate transaction, such as a merger, reorganization or liquidation, involving the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries, (c) a sale or transfer of a material amount of the assets of the Issuer or any of its subsidiaries, (d) any change in the present Board of Directors or management of the Issuer, including any plans or proposals to change the number or term of directors or to fill any existing vacancies on the board, (e) any material change in the Issuer's capitalization or dividend policy of the Issuer, (f) any other material change in the Issuer's business or corporate structure, (g) any change in the Issuer's charter or bylaws or other instrument corresponding thereto or other action which may impede the acquisition of control of the Issuer by any person, (h) causing a class of the Issuer's securities to be deregistered or delisted from a national securities exchange or to cease to be authorized to be quoted in an inter-dealer quotation system of a registered national securities association, (i) a class of equity securities of the Issuer becoming eligible for termination of registration pursuant to Section 12(g)(4) of the Act or (j) any action similar to any of those enumerated above.

Item 5. Interest in Securities of the Issuer

(a) — (b) (a) — (b) The following disclosure is based upon 20,089,391 outstanding Shares of the Issuer, as set forth in the Issuer's Rule 424(b)(4) Prospectus filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 12, 2020.

As of the date of this filing, OPI VII, a limited partnership organized under the laws of Delaware, holds 1,119,812 Shares constituting approximately 5.6% of the issued and outstanding Shares. OrbiMed GP is the general partner of OPI VII, pursuant to the terms of the limited partnership agreement of OPI VII, and OrbiMed Advisors is the managing member of OrbiMed GP, pursuant to the terms of the limited liability company agreement of OrbiMed GP. As a result, OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed GP share power to direct the vote and disposition of the Shares held by OPI VII and may be deemed, directly or indirectly, including by reason of their mutual affiliation, to be the beneficial owners of the Shares held by OPI VII. Advisors exercises this investment and voting power through a management committee comprised of Carl L. Gordon, Sven H. Borho and Jonathan T. Silverstein, each of whom disclaims beneficial ownership of the Shares held by OPI VII.

In addition, OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed GP, pursuant to their authority under the limited partnership agreement of OPI VII, caused OPI VII to enter into the agreements referred to in Item 6 below.

As of the date of this filing, Genesis Master Fund, a limited partnership organized under the laws of the Cayman Islands, holds 148,922 Shares constituting approximately 0.7% of the issued and outstanding Shares. OrbiMed Genesis is the general partner of Genesis Master Fund, pursuant to the terms of the limited partnership agreement of Genesis Master Fund, and OrbiMed Advisors is the managing member of OrbiMed Genesis, pursuant to the terms of the limited liability company agreement of OrbiMed Genesis. As a result, OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed Genesis share power to direct the vote and disposition of the Shares held by Genesis Master Fund and may be deemed, directly or indirectly, including by reason of their mutual affiliation, to be the beneficial owners of the Shares held by Genesis Master Fund. Advisors exercises this investment and voting power through a management committee comprised of Carl L. Gordon, Sven H. Borho and Jonathan T. Silverstein, each of whom disclaims beneficial ownership of the Shares held by Genesis Master Fund.

In addition, OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed Genesis, pursuant to their authority under the limited partnership agreement of Genesis Master Fund, caused Genesis Master Fund to enter into the agreements referred to in Item 6 below.

As of the date of this filing, BIOG, a publicly-listed investment trust organized under the laws of England, holds 410,683 Shares constituting approximately 2.0% of the issued and outstanding Shares. OrbiMed Capital is the investment advisor of BIOG. As a result, OrbiMed Capital has the power to direct the vote and disposition of the Shares held by BIOG and may be deemed, directly or indirectly to be the beneficial owner of the Shares held by BIOG. OrbiMed Capital disclaims any beneficial ownership over the shares of the other Reporting Persons. OrbiMed Capital exercises this investment and voting power through a management committee comprised of Carl L. Gordon, Sven H. Borho and Jonathan T. Silverstein, each of whom disclaims beneficial ownership of the Shares held by BIOG.

In addition, OrbiMed Capital, pursuant to their authority as the investment advisor of BIOG, caused BIOG to enter into the agreements referred to in Item 6 below.

(c) Except as disclosed in Item 3, the Reporting Persons have not effected any transactions during the past sixty (60) days in any Shares.

(d) Not applicable.

(e) Not applicable.

Item 6. Contracts, Arrangements, Understandings or Relationships with Respect to Securities of the Issuer

In addition to the relationships between the Reporting Persons described in Items 2 and 5 above, OrbiMed GP is the general partner of OPI VII, pursuant to the terms of the limited partnership agreement of OPI VII. Pursuant to this agreement and relationship, OrbiMed GP has discretionary investment management authority with respect to the assets of OPI VII. Such authority includes the power to vote and otherwise dispose of securities held by OPI VII. The number of outstanding Shares of the Issuer attributable to OPI VII is 1,119,812. OrbiMed GP, pursuant to its authority under the limited partnership agreement of OPI VII, may be considered to hold indirectly 1,119,812 Shares.

OrbiMed Genesis is the general partner of Genesis Master Fund, pursuant to the terms of the limited partnership agreement of Genesis Master Fund. Pursuant to this agreement and relationship, OrbiMed Genesis has discretionary investment management authority with respect to the assets of Genesis Master Fund. Such authority includes the power to vote and otherwise dispose of securities held by Genesis Master Fund. The number of outstanding Shares of the Issuer attributable to Genesis Master Fund is 148,922. OrbiMed Genesis, pursuant to its authority under the limited partnership agreement of Genesis Master Fund, may be considered to hold indirectly 148,922 Shares.

OrbiMed Advisors is the managing member of OrbiMed GP and OrbiMed Genesis, pursuant to the terms of the limited liability company agreements of OrbiMed GP and OrbiMed Genesis. Pursuant to these agreements and relationships, OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed GP have discretionary investment management authority with respect to the assets of OPI VII. OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed Genesis have discretionary investment management authority with respect to the assets of Genesis Master Fund. Such authority includes the power of OrbiMed GP to vote and otherwise dispose of securities held by OPI VII and the power of OrbiMed Genesis to vote and otherwise dispose of the securities held by Genesis Master Fund. The number of outstanding Shares attributable to OPI VII is 1,119,812 Shares and the number of Shares attributed to Genesis Master Fund is 148,922 Shares. OrbiMed Advisors, pursuant to its authority under the terms of the limited liability company agreements of OrbiMed GP and OrbiMed Genesis, may also be considered to hold indirectly 1,268,734 Shares.

OrbiMed Capital is the investment advisor to BIOG. OrbiMed Capital may be deemed to have voting and investment power over the securities held by BIOG. Such authority includes the power of OrbiMed Capital to vote and otherwise dispose of securities held by BIOG. The number of outstanding Shares attributable to BIOG is 410,683 Shares. OrbiMed Capital, as the investment advisor to BIOG, may also be considered to hold indirectly 410,683 Shares.

Carl Gordon ("Gordon"), a member of OrbiMed Advisors, is a member of the Board of Directors of the Issuer and, accordingly, OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed GP may have the ability to affect and influence control of the Issuer. From time to time, Gordon may receive stock options or other awards of equity-based compensation pursuant to the Issuer's compensation arrangements for non-employee directors. Pursuant to an agreement with OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed GP, Gordon is obligated to transfer any securities issued under any such stock options or other awards, or the economic benefit thereof, to OrbiMed Advisors and OrbiMed GP, which will in turn ensure that such securities or economic benefits are provided to OPI VII.

Investors' Rights Agreement

In addition, OPI VII, Genesis Master Fund and BIOG and certain other stockholders of the Issuer entered into an amended and restated investors' rights with the Issuer (the "Investors' Rights Agreement"), dated as of March 2, 2020. Pursuant to the Investors' Rights Agreement and subject to the terms and conditions therein, the parties agreed that:

Registration Rights

Following the closing of the IPO, the holders of a certain number of Shares, or their transferees, will be entitled to the registration rights set forth below with respect to registration of the resale of such shares under the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act") pursuant to the Investors' Rights Agreement.

Demand Registration Rights

At any time beginning or six months following the date of the underwriting agreement of the IPO, the holders of at least a majority of the registrable securities then outstanding may make a written request that the Issuer prepare and file a registration statement on Form S-1 covering their shares, so long as the aggregate price to the public equal or exceeds \$25,000,000. The Issuer is required to use commercially reasonable efforts to effect the registration and will pay all registration expenses, other than underwriting discounts and commissions, related to any Form S-1 demand registration. The Issuer is not obligated to effect more than two of these registrations.

Piggyback Registration Rights

Whenever the Issuer proposes to file a registration statement under the Securities Act, including a registration statement on Form S-3 as discussed below, other than with respect to certain excluded registrations, we will be entitled to notice of the registration and have the right, subject to limitations that the underwriters may impose on the number of shares included in the registration, to include our shares in the registration.

Form S-3 Registration Rights

At any time after the Issuer is qualified to file a registration statement on Form S-3 under the Securities Act, and subject to limitations and conditions specified in the Investors' Rights Agreement, holders of at least twenty percent (20%) of the Registrable Securities then outstanding may make a written request that the Issuer prepare and file a registration statement on Form S-3 covering their shares, so long as the aggregate price to the public equal or exceeds \$3,000,000. The Issuer is required to use commercially reasonable efforts to effect the registration and will pay all registration expenses, other than underwriting discounts and commissions, related to any Form S-3 demand registration. The Issuer is not obligated to effect more than two of these Form S-3 registrations in any 12-month period.

Lock-Up Agreement

The Investors' Rights Agreement provides that, subject to limited exceptions, OPI VII, Genesis Master Fund and BIOG will not, during the period ending 180 days after the date of the IPO (the "Lock-Up Period"), directly or indirectly (1) sell, assign, transfer, pledge, contract to sell, or otherwise dispose of, any Shares or securities convertible into or exercisable or exchangeable for Shares with respect to which OPI VII, Genesis Master Fund or BIOG has or acquires the power of disposition or (2) enter into any swap or other agreement that transfers, in whole or in part, the economic risk of ownership of any such Shares.

After the Lock-Up Period expires, the Reporting Persons' Shares will be eligible for sale in the public market, subject to any applicable limitations under Rule 144 under the Securities Act, and other applicable U.S. securities laws.

The foregoing description of the Investors' Rights Agreement does not purport to be complete and is qualified in its entirety by reference to the full text of the Investors' Rights Agreement, which is filed as Exhibit 2 and incorporated herein by reference.

Item 7. Material to Be Filed as Exhibits

Exhibit	Description
1.	Joint Filing Agreement among OrbiMed Advisors LLC, OrbiMed Capital GP VII LLC, OrbiMed Genesis and OrbiMed Capital.
2.	Amended and Restated Investors' Rights Agreement by and among the Issuer and each of the persons listed on Schedule A thereto, dated as of March 2, 2020 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Issuer's Registration Statement on Form S-1 (SEC 333-237212), filed with the SEC on March 16, 2020).

Signature

After reasonable inquiry and to the best of my knowledge and belief, I certify that the information set forth in this statement is true, complete and correct.

Dated: April 17, 2020

ORBIMED ADVISORS LLC

By: /s/ Carl L. Gordon
Name: Carl L. Gordon
Title: Member

ORBIMED CAPITAL GP VII LLC

By: ORBIMED ADVISORS LLC, its managing member

By: /s/ Carl L. Gordon
Carl L. Gordon
Title: Member of OrbiMed Advisors LLC

ORBIMED GENESIS GP LLC

By: / ORBIMED ADVISORS LLC, its managing member

By: /s/ Carl L. Gordon
Carl L. Gordon
Title: Member of OrbiMed Advisors LLC

ORBIMED CAPITAL LLC

By: /s/ Carl L. Gordon
Carl L. Gordon
Title: Member

SCHEDULE I

The names and present principal occupations of each of the executive officers and directors of OrbiMed Advisors LLC are set forth below. Unless otherwise noted, each of these persons is a United States citizen and has a business address of 601 Lexington Avenue, 54th Floor, New York, NY 10022.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Position with Reporting Person</u>	<u>Principal Occupation</u>
Carl L. Gordon	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
Sven H. Borho German and Swedish Citizen	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
Jonathan T. Silverstein	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
W. Carter Neild	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
Geoffrey C. Hsu	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
C. Scotland Stevens	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
David P. Bonita	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
Trey Block	Chief Financial Officer	Chief Financial Officer OrbiMed Advisors LLC

SCHEDULE II

The names and present principal occupations of each of the executive officers and directors of OrbiMed Capital LLC are set forth below. Unless otherwise noted, each of these persons is a United States citizen and has a business address of 601 Lexington Avenue, 54th Floor, New York, NY 10022.

<u>Name</u>	<u>Position with Reporting Person</u>	<u>Principal Occupation</u>
Carl L. Gordon	Member	Member OrbiMed Capital LLC
Sven H. Borho German and Swedish Citizen	Member	Member OrbiMed Capital LLC
Jonathan T. Silverstein	Member	Member OrbiMed Capital LLC
W. Carter Neild	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
Geoffrey C. Hsu	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
C. Scotland Stevens	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
David P. Bonita	Member	Member OrbiMed Advisors LLC
Trey Block	Chief Financial Officer	Chief Financial Officer OrbiMed Advisors LLC

SCHEDULE III

The business and operations of OrbiMed Capital GP VII LLC are managed by the executive officers and directors of its managing member, OrbiMed Advisors LLC, set forth in Schedule I attached hereto.

SCHEDULE IV

The business and operations of OrbiMed Genesis GP LLC are managed by the executive officers and directors of its managing member, OrbiMed Advisors LLC, set forth in Schedule I attached hereto.

EXHIBIT INDEX

Exhibit	Description
1.	Joint Filing Agreement among OrbiMed Advisors LLC, OrbiMed Capital GP VII LLC, OrbiMed Genesis and OrbiMed Capital.
2.	Amended and Restated Investors' Rights Agreement by and among the Issuer and each of the persons listed on Schedule A thereto, dated as of March 2, 2020 (incorporated by reference to Exhibit 4.1 to the Issuer's Registration Statement on Form S-1 (SEC 333-237212), filed with the SEC on March 16, 2020).

JOINT FILING AGREEMENT

The undersigned hereby agree that the Statement on Schedule 13D, dated April 17, 2020, with respect to the ordinary shares of Keros Therapeutics, Inc. is filed on behalf of each of us pursuant to and in accordance with the provisions of Rule 13d-1(k) under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. Each of the undersigned agrees to be responsible for the timely filing of this Statement, and for the completeness and accuracy of the information concerning itself contained therein. This Agreement may be executed in any number of counterparts, all of which taken together shall constitute one and the same instrument.

Dated: April 17, 2020

ORBIMED ADVISORS LLC

By: /s/ Carl L. Gordon
Name: Carl L. Gordon
Title: Member

ORBIMED CAPITAL GP VII LLC

By: ORBIMED ADVISORS LLC, its managing member

By: /s/ Carl L. Gordon
Carl L. Gordon
Title: Member of OrbiMed Advisors LLC

ORBIMED GENESIS GP LLC

By: / ORBIMED ADVISORS LLC, its managing member

By: /s/ Carl L. Gordon
Carl L. Gordon
Title: Member of OrbiMed Advisors LLC

ORBIMED CAPITAL LLC

By: /s/ Carl L. Gordon
Carl L. Gordon
Title: Member
